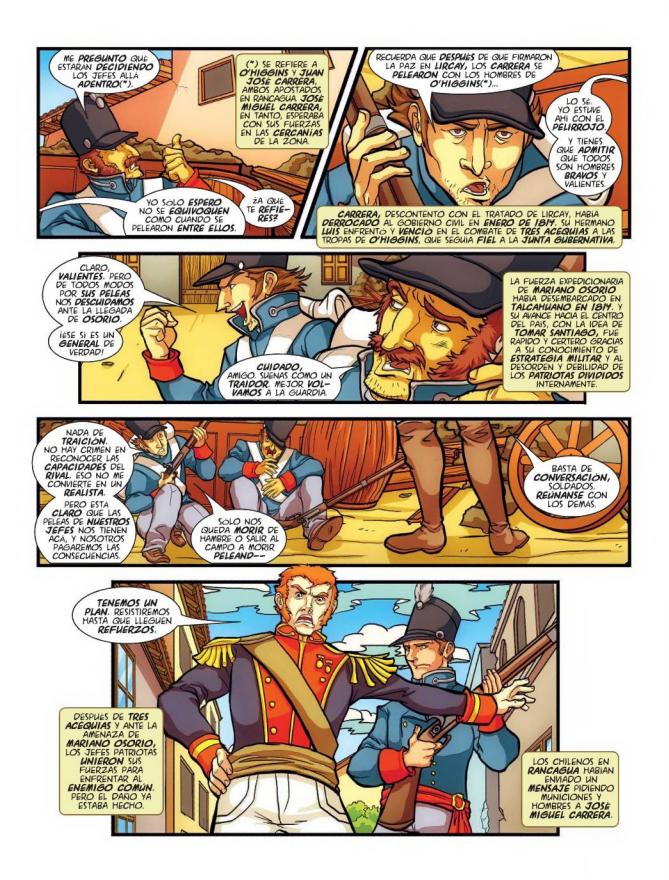


EPISODIO XXVI



RECONQUISTA



























REALIZADO POR

